Passive Cold Chain (Shipping/storage materials)

- **Isothermal packaging**

  This packaging is used by the manufacturers but should not be re-used on a regular basis in the place of a cool box or a vaccine carrier since they have a very low degree of cold autonomy (± 48 hours without being opened) and are fragile. Certain types can be used on an ad hoc basis during mass vaccination campaigns to reinforce the shipping and/or storage capacity.